

NSAIDs have little action on the effect of rhIL1 $\beta$ , similar to results reported using BNS (Rainsford 1985) with porcine catabolin. We did not find that indomethacin potentiated rhIL1 $\beta$ -induced GAG loss as reported by Desa et al (1988) for rhIL1 $\alpha$  (1988), in addition to this neither had naproxen nor tiaprofenic acid any action. Chloroquine, and some analogues, reduce the action of interleukin-1 (Rainsford et al 1986), however, from our results it is clear that chloroquine has a direct action on the cartilage in the absence of rhIL1 $\beta$ . Steroids do not antagonize the action of catabolin on GAG loss from BNS, as well as rhIL1 $\beta$  on RFH, but appear to reduce synthesis of catabolic activity by the synovium (Steinberg et al 1979).

The rhIL1 $\beta$  was kindly provided by the Department of Biotechnology, ROUSSEL-UCLAF, Romainville, France.

#### References

- Bottomley, K. M. K., Griffiths, R. J., Rising, T. J., Steward, A. (1988) A modified mouse air pouch model for evaluating the effects of compounds on granuloma induced cartilage degradation. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* 93: 627-635
- DeBrito, F. B., Holmes, M. J. G., Carney, S. L., Willoughby, D. A. (1987) Drug effects on a novel model of connective tissue breakdown. *Agents Actions* 21: 287-290
- Desa, F. M., Chandler, C. L., Howat, D. W., Moore, A. R., Willoughby, D. A. (1988) Indomethacin and cartilage breakdown. *J. Pharm. Pharmacol.* 40: 667
- Dingle, J. T., Saklatvala, J., Tyler, J., Fell, H. B., Jubb, R. W. (1979) A cartilage catabolic factor from synovium. *Biochem. J.* 184: 177-180
- Farndale, R. W., Buttle, D. J., Barrett, A. J. (1986) Improved quantitation and discrimination of sulphated glycosaminoglycans by use of dimethyl methylene blue. *Biochem. Biophys. Acta* 883: 173-177
- Rainsford, K. D. (1985) Preliminary investigations on the pharmacological control of catabolin induced cartilage destruction in vitro. *Agents Actions* 16: 55-57
- Rainsford, K. D. (1986) Effects of antimalarial drugs on interleukin 1-induced cartilage proteoglycan degradation in-vitro. *J. Pharm. Pharmacol.* 38: 829-833
- Saklatvala, J., Pilsworth, L. M. C., Sarsfield, S. J., Gavrilovic, J., Heath, J. K. (1984) Pig catabolin is a form of interleukin-1. *Biochem. J.* 224: 461-466
- Steinberg, J., Tsukamoto, S., Sledge, C. B. (1979) A tissue culture model of cartilage breakdown in rheumatoid arthritis III. The effects of antirheumatic drugs. *Arthritis Rheum.* 22: 877-885

---

## Definitive IUPAC Recommendations

The following definitive recommendations on nomenclature, terminology, and symbolism have been published since January 1988:

1. Glossary of terms used in Photochemistry. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1988) 60: 1055
2. Names for Hydrogen Atoms, Ions, and Groups, and for Reactions involving them. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1988) 60: 1115
3. Presentation of Molecular Parameter Values for Infrared and Raman Intensity Measurements. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1988) 60: 1385
4. Nomenclature of Glycoproteins, Glycopeptides, and Peptidoglycans. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1988) 60: 1389
5. Nomenclature for Cyclic Organic Compounds with Contiguous Formal Double Bonds (the  $\delta$ -Convention). *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1988) 60: 1395
6. Nomenclature, Symbols, Units and their Usage in Spectrochemical Analysis—VII: Molecular Absorption Spectroscopy, Ultraviolet and Visible (UV/VIS). *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1988) 60: 1449
7. Nomenclature, Symbols, Units and their Usage in Spectrochemical Analysis—X: Preparation of Materials for Analytical Atomic Spectroscopy and Other Related Techniques. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1988) 60: 1461
8. Electrochemical Corrosion Nomenclature. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1989) 61: 19
9. System for Symbolic Representation of Reaction Mechanisms. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1989) 61: 23
10. Detailed Linear Representation of Reaction Mechanisms. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1989) 61: 57
11. Definitions of Terms relating to Individual Macromolecules, their Assemblies, and Dilute Polymer Solutions. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1989) 61: 211
12. A Classification of Linear Single-Strand Polymers. *Pure Appl. Chem.* (1989) 61: 243

Comments on these recommendations would be welcomed, addressed to the originating IUPAC Commission (for addresses see the appropriate issue of *Pure Appl. Chem.*), with copies to Dr Alan McNaught, Secretary, Joint Royal Society Royal Society of Chemistry Panel on Chemical Nomenclature, Thomas Graham House, Science Park, Milton Road, Cambridge, CB4 4WF, UK.